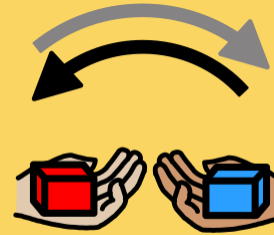
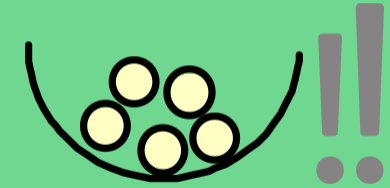


place value,
addition and
subtraction



exchange



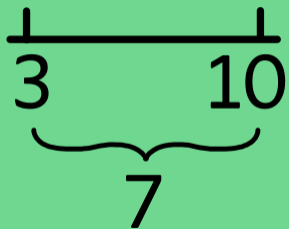
least

$$3+1+2=$$

addition

$$3-1-2=$$

subtraction



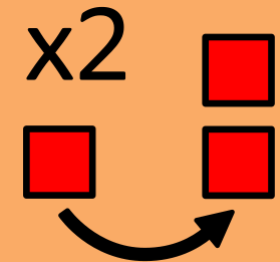
difference

=

equal to



fact family



double